# Algorithm – Atomic Register

## Algorithm 1 Read-Impose Write-Majority

## Implements:

(1, N)-AtomicRegister, **instance** onar.

### Uses:

BestEffortBroadcast, **instance** beb. PerfectPointToPointLinks, **instance** pp2p.

```
1: upon event \langle Init \rangle do
         (ts, val) := (0, \bot)
         wts := 0
 3:
         acks := 0
         rid := 0
         \forall_{p \in \Pi} \ readlist[p] := \bot
         readval := \bot
 7:
         reading := False
 9: upon event \langle onar, Read \rangle do
         rid := rid + 1
10:
         acks := 0
11:
         \forall_{p \in \Pi} \ readlist[p] := \bot
12:
         reading := True
13:
         \mathbf{trigger} \langle beb, Broadcast \mid [Read, rid] \rangle
14:
15: upon event \langle beb, Deliver \mid p, [Read, r] \rangle do
         trigger \langle pp2p, Send \mid p, [VALUE, r, ts, val] \rangle
16:
17: upon event \langle pp2p, Deliver \mid p, [VALUE, r, ts', v'] \rangle do
         if r = rid then
18:
19:
              readlist[p] := (ts', v')
             if |readlist| > \frac{N}{2} then
                                                                           \triangleright Where N = |\Pi|.
20:
                  (maxts, readval) := HIGHEST(readlist)
21:
                  \forall_{q \in \Pi} \ readlist[q] := \bot
22:
                  trigger \( beb, Broadcast \| [Write, rid, maxts, readval] \)
23:
```

```
24: upon event \langle onar, Write \mid v \rangle do
25:
         rid := rid + 1
26:
         wts := wts + 1
27:
         acks := 0
         trigger \langle beb, Broadcast \mid [Write, rid, wts, v] \rangle
28:
29: upon event \langle beb, Deliver \mid p, [WRITE, r, ts', v'] \rangle do
30:
         if ts' > ts then
             (ts, val) := (ts', v')
31:
32:
         trigger \langle pp2p, Send \mid p, [Ack, r] \rangle
33: upon event \langle pp2p, Deliver \mid p, [Ack, r] \rangle do
         if r = rid then
34:
             acks := acks + 1
35:
             if acks > \frac{N}{2} then
36:
                  acks := 0
37:
                 if reading then
38:
                      reading := {\tt False}
39:
                      \mathbf{trigger} \ \langle \ onar, ReadReturn \mid readval \ \rangle
40:
                 else
41:
                      trigger \langle onar, WriteReturn \mid \rangle
42:
```

## Algorithm 2 Read-Impose Write-Consult-Majority

## **Implements:**

(N, N)-AtomicRegister, **instance** nnar.

#### Uses:

BestEffortBroadcast, **instance** beb. PerfectPointToPointLinks, **instance** pp2p.

```
1: upon event \langle Init \rangle do
         (ts, wr, val) := (0, 0, \bot)
         acks := 0
 3:
         writeval := \bot
 4:
         rid := 0
 5:
         \forall_{p \in \Pi} \ readlist[p] := \bot
 6:
         readval := \bot
 7:
         reading := False
 9: upon event \langle nnar, Read \rangle do
         rid := rid + 1
10:
         acks := 0
11:
         \forall_{p \in \Pi} \ readlist[p] := \bot
12:
         reading := True
13:
14:
         \mathbf{trigger} \langle beb, Broadcast \mid [Read, rid] \rangle
15: upon event \langle beb, Deliver \mid p, [Read, r] \rangle do
         trigger \langle pp2p, Send \mid p, [VALUE, r, ts, wr, val] \rangle
16:
17: upon event \langle pp2p, Deliver \mid p, [VALUE, r, ts', wr', v'] \rangle do
         if r = rid then
18:
              readlist[p] := (ts', wr', v')
19:
             if |readlist| > \frac{N}{2} then
20:
                                                                           \triangleright Where N = |\Pi|.
                  (maxts, rr, readval) := HIGHEST(readlist)
21:
                  \forall_{q \in \Pi} \ readlist[q] := \bot
22:
                  if reading then
23:
                       bcastval := readval
24:
                  else
25:
                       rr := RANK(self)
26:
                       maxts := maxts + 1
27:
                       bcastval := writeval
28:
                  \mathbf{trigger} \ \langle \ beb, Broadcast \mid [Write, rid, maxts, rr, bcastval] \ \rangle
29:
```

```
30: upon event \langle nnar, Write | v \rangle do
         rid := rid + 1
31:
32:
         writeval := v
         acks := 0
33:
34:
         \forall_{p \in \Pi} \ readlist[p] := \bot
         trigger \langle beb, Broadcast \mid [Read, rid] \rangle
35:
36: upon event \langle beb, Deliver \mid p, [Write, r, ts', wr', v'] \rangle do
         if (ts', wr') > (ts, wr) then
                                                                       ▶ Tuple comparison.
37:
38:
             (ts, wr, val) := (ts', wr', v')
         trigger \langle pp2p, Send \mid p, [Ack, r] \rangle
39:
40: upon event \langle pp2p, Deliver \mid p, [ACK, r] \rangle do
         if r = rid then
41:
              \mathit{acks} := \mathit{acks} + 1
42:
             if acks > \frac{N}{2} then
43:
                  acks := 0
44:
                  if reading then
45:
                      reading := False
46:
47:
                      trigger \langle nnar, ReadReturn \mid readval \rangle
48:
                  else
                      trigger \langle nnar, WriteReturn \mid \rangle
49:
```